

37 USC 301.

Ante, p. 177.

(A) in the amount he was receiving under section 301(b) of that title on May 31, 1973, or on the day before the effective date of this Act, but with no entitlement after either of those dates, as applicable, to any longevity pay increases or increases resulting from promotion to a higher grade until such time as the rate to which he is entitled under section 301a(b) of that title, as added by this Act, is equal to or greater than the amount he was receiving under that section on May 31, 1973, or on the day before the effective date of this Act, and thereafter his entitlement is as prescribed by that section, as added by this Act; or

(B) at the rate prescribed by section 301a(b) of that title, as added by this Act;

whichever is greater. However, an officer who is promoted and assigned to pay grade O-7 or above during the 36-month period following the effective date of this Act may not receive more than the rate which existed for that pay grade, as appropriate, prior to June 1, 1973.

(2) If he is credited with more than 6 years of aviation service as an officer, or less than 6 years of aviation service but more than 12 years of service as an officer, he may receive monthly incentive pay at the rate prescribed in the table in section 301a(b) of title 37, United States Code, as added by this Act, that is applicable to him, or \$165, whichever is greater, for not more than 36 months after the effective date of this Act, notwithstanding the provisions of section 301a(a) of that title, as added by this Act, with respect to prescribed operational flying duties (including flight training but excluding proficiency flying). However, under this clause, an officer who is assigned to the pay grade O-7 on the effective date of this Act, or is promoted to the pay grade O-7 during the 36-month period following the effective date of this Act, may not receive more than \$160 per month while assigned to that grade.

The amount to which a reserve officer who is entitled to compensation under section 206 of title 37, United States Code, is entitled under this section is governed by the provisions of section 301a(d) of that title, as added by this Act.

Annual report,
public release.
37 USC 301a
note.

SEC. 5. A yearly report containing such data as necessary to monitor the progress of this bill shall be made by the Department of Defense in cooperation with the Senate and House Armed Services Committees and released publicly.

Effective date.
37 USC 301a
note.

SEC. 6. This Act becomes effective on the first day of the first month after enactment.

Approved May 31, 1974.

Public Law 93-295

AN ACT

May 31, 1974
[S. 3072]

To amend title 38, United States Code, to increase the rates of disability compensation for disabled veterans; to increase the rates of dependency and indemnity compensation for their survivors; and for other purposes.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That this Act may be cited as the "Veterans Disability Compensation and Survivor Benefits Act of 1974".

Veterans Dis-
ability Compens-
ation and Survi-
vor Benefits Act
of 1974.
38 USC 314
note.

TITLE I—VETERANS DISABILITY COMPENSATION

SEC. 101. (a) Section 314 of title 38, United States Code, is amended—

(1) by striking out “\$28” in subsection (a) and inserting in lieu thereof “\$32”;

(2) by striking out “\$51” in subsection (b) and inserting in lieu thereof “\$59”;

(3) by striking out “\$77” in subsection (c) and inserting in lieu thereof “\$89”;

(4) by striking out “\$106” in subsection (d) and inserting in lieu thereof “\$122”;

(5) by striking out “\$149” in subsection (e) and inserting in lieu thereof “\$171”;

(6) by striking out “\$179” in subsection (f) and inserting in lieu thereof “\$211”;

(7) by striking out “\$212” in subsection (g) and inserting in lieu thereof “\$250”;

(8) by striking out “\$245” in subsection (h) and inserting in lieu thereof “\$289”;

(9) by striking out “\$275” in subsection (i) and inserting in lieu thereof “\$325”;

(10) by striking out “\$495” in subsection (j) and inserting in lieu thereof “\$584”;

(11) by striking out “\$47” and “\$616” and “\$862” in subsection (k) and inserting in lieu thereof “\$52” and “\$727” and “\$1,017”, respectively;

(12) by striking out “\$616” in subsection (l) and inserting in lieu thereof “\$727”;

(13) by striking out “\$678” in subsection (m) and inserting in lieu thereof “\$800”;

(14) by striking out “\$770” in subsection (n) and inserting in lieu thereof “\$909”;

(15) by striking out “\$862” in subsections (o) and (p) and inserting in lieu thereof “\$1,017”;

(16) by striking out “\$370” in subsection (r) and inserting in lieu thereof “\$437”; and

(17) by striking out “\$554” in subsection (s) and inserting in lieu thereof “\$654”.

(b) The Administrator of Veterans' Affairs may adjust administratively, consistent with the increases authorized by this section, the rates of disability compensation payable to persons within the purview of section 10 of Public Law 85-857 who are not in receipt of compensation payable pursuant to chapter 11 of title 38, United States Code.

Rate adjustment.
38 USC 314
note.

38 USC prec.
101 note.
38 USC 301.

SEC. 102. Section 315(1) of title 38, United States Code, is amended—

(1) by striking out “\$31” in subparagraph (A) and inserting in lieu thereof “\$36”;

(2) by striking out “\$53” in subparagraph (B) and inserting in lieu thereof “\$61”;

(3) by striking out "\$67" in subparagraph (C) and inserting in lieu thereof "\$77";

(4) by striking out "\$83" and "\$15" in subparagraph (D) and inserting in lieu thereof "\$95" and "\$17", respectively;

(5) by striking out "\$21" in subparagraph (E) and inserting in lieu thereof "\$24";

(6) by striking out "\$36" in subparagraph (F) and inserting in lieu thereof "\$41";

(7) by striking out "\$53" and "\$15" in subparagraph (G) and inserting in lieu thereof "\$61" and "\$17", respectively;

(8) by striking out "\$25" in subparagraph (H) and inserting in lieu thereof "\$29"; and

(9) by striking out "\$48" in subparagraph (I) and inserting in lieu thereof "\$55".

TITLE II—SURVIVORS DEPENDENCY AND INDEMNITY COMPENSATION

SEC. 201. Section 411 of title 38, United States Code, is amended to read as follows:

"(a) Dependency and indemnity compensation shall be paid to a widow, based on the pay grade of her deceased husband, at monthly rates set forth in the following table:

"Pay grade	Monthly rate	Pay grade	Monthly rate
E-1 -----	\$215	W-4 -----	\$307
E-2 -----	221	O-1 -----	271
E-3 -----	228	O-2 -----	281
E-4 -----	241	O-3 -----	301
E-5 -----	248	O-4 -----	318
E-6 -----	254	O-5 -----	350
E-7 -----	266	O-6 -----	394
E-8 -----	281	O-7 -----	427
E-9 -----	294	O-8 -----	467
W-1 -----	271	O-9 -----	502
W-2 -----	282	O-10 -----	549
W-3 -----	291		

"¹ If the veteran served as sergeant major of the Army, senior enlisted advisor of the Navy, chief master sergeant of the Air Force, sergeant major of the Marine Corps, or master chief petty officer of the Coast Guard, at the applicable time designated by sec. 402 of this title, the widow's rate shall be \$316.

"² If the veteran served as Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff, Chief of Staff of the Army, Chief of Naval Operations, Chief of Staff of the Air Force, or Commandant of the Marine Corps, at the applicable time designated by sec. 402 of this title, the widow's rate shall be \$589.

"(b) If there is a widow with one or more children below the age of eighteen of a deceased veteran, the dependency and indemnity compensation paid monthly to the widow shall be increased by \$26 for each such child.

"(c) The monthly rate of dependency and indemnity compensation payable to the widow shall be increased by \$64 if she is (1) a patient in a nursing home or (2) helpless or blind, or so nearly helpless or blind as to need or require the regular aid and attendance of another person."

Children.

SEC. 202. Section 413 of title 38, United States Code, is amended to read as follows:

"Whenever there is no widow of a deceased veteran entitled to dependency and indemnity compensation, dependency and indemnity compensation shall be paid in equal shares to the children of the deceased veteran at the following monthly rates:

“(1) One child, \$108.

“(2) Two children, \$156.

“(3) Three children, \$201.

“(4) More than three children, \$201, plus \$40 for each child in excess of three.”

SEC. 203. (a) Subsection (a) of section 414 of title 38, United States Code, is amended by striking out “\$55” and inserting in lieu thereof “\$64”.

(b) Subsection (b) of section 414 of such title is amended by striking out “\$92” and inserting in lieu thereof “\$108”.

(c) Subsection (c) of section 414 of such title is amended by striking out “\$47” and inserting in lieu thereof “\$55”.

SEC. 204. Section 322(b) of title 38, United States Code, is amended to read as follows:

Death compensation, increase.

“(b) The monthly rate of death compensation payable to a widow or dependent parent under subsection (a) of this section shall be increased by \$64 if the payee is (1) a patient in a nursing home or (2) helpless or blind, or so nearly helpless or blind as to need or require the regular aid and attendance of another person.”

SEC. 205. Section 337 of title 38, United States Code, is amended by striking “January 31, 1955” and inserting in lieu thereof “December 31, 1946”.

SEC. 206. (a) Section 342 of title 38, United States Code, is amended by striking out “equal” and all that follows down through the end thereof and inserting in lieu thereof “those specified in section 322 of this title”.

(b) Section 343 of such title is hereby repealed.

Repeal.

(c) The table of sections at the beginning of subchapter V of chapter 11 of title 38, United States Code, is amended by striking out the following:

“343. Conditions under which wartime rates are payable.”

SEC. 207. (a) The Administrator of Veterans' Affairs shall make a detailed study of claims for dependency and indemnity compensation relating to veterans, as defined in section 101(2), title 38, United States Code, who at time of death within six months prior to the date of enactment of this Act were receiving disability compensation from the Veterans' Administration based upon a rating total and permanent in nature.

Study.
38 USC 301
note.

(b) The report of such study shall include (1) the number of the described cases, (2) the number of cases in which the specified benefit was denied, (3) an analysis of the reasons for each such denial, (4) an analysis of any difficulty which may have been encountered by the claimant in attempting to establish that the death of the veteran concerned was connected with his or her military, naval, or air service in the Armed Forces of the United States, and (5) data regarding the current financial status of the widow, widower, children, and parents in each case of denial.

Report.

(c) The report together with such comments and recommendations as the Administrator deems appropriate shall be submitted to the Speaker of the House and the President of the Senate not more than thirty days after the beginning of the Ninety-fourth Congress.

Report, submitted to Speaker of the House and President of the Senate.

TITLE III—PAYMENT OF BENEFITS TO PERSONS UNDER LEGAL DISABILITY

SEC. 301. (a) Subsection (a) of section 3202 of title 38, United States Code, is amended to read as follows:

“(a) Where it appears to the Administrator that the interest of the beneficiary would be served thereby, payment of benefits under any

law administered by the Veterans' Administration may be made directly to the beneficiary or to a relative or some other person for the use and benefit of the beneficiary, regardless of any legal disability on the part of the beneficiary. Where, in the opinion of the Administrator, any fiduciary receiving funds on behalf of a Veterans' Administration beneficiary is acting in such a number of cases as to make it impracticable to conserve properly the estates or to supervise the persons of the beneficiaries, the Administrator may refuse to make future payments in such cases as he may deem proper."

(b) Subsection (c) of section 3202 of title 38, United States Code, is amended by deleting the phrase "guardian, curator, conservator, or other person legally vested with the care of the claimant or his estate", following the word "any" and inserting "fiduciary or other person for the purpose of payment of benefits payable under laws administered by the Veterans' Administration" and by deleting the word "estates" and inserting the word "benefits".

(c) Subsection (e) of section 3202 of title 38, United States Code, is amended by deleting the phrase "guardian, curator, conservator, or person legally vested with the care of the beneficiary or his estate," following the words "hands of a", and inserting in lieu thereof the words "fiduciary appointed by a State court or the Veterans' Administration" and by deleting the phrase "guardian, curator, conservator, or person legally vested with the care of the beneficiary or his estate", following the word "such", and inserting in lieu thereof the word "fiduciary".

Repeal.

(d) Subsections (f) and (g) of section 3202 of title 38, United States Code, are hereby repealed.

SEC. 302. Subsection (a)(4) of section 1701 of title 38, United States Code, is amended to read as follows:

"(4) The term 'guardian' includes a fiduciary legally appointed by a court of competent jurisdiction, or any other person who has been appointed by the Administrator under section 3202 of this title to receive payment of benefits for the use and benefit of the eligible person."

38 USC 3202.

TITLE IV—EFFECTIVE DATES

SEC. 401. The provisions of this Act shall become effective on May 1, 1974, except that title III shall become effective on the first day of the second calendar month following enactment.

Approved May 31, 1974.

38 USC 314
note, 1701 note,
3202 note.

Public Law 93-296

AN ACT

To amend the Public Health Service Act to provide for the establishment of a National Institute on Aging.

May 31, 1974
[S. 775]

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,

SECTION 1. This Act may be cited as the "Research on Aging Act of 1974".

SEC. 2. The Congress finds and declares that—

(1) the study of the aging process, the one biological condition common to all, has not received research support commensurate with its effects on the lives of every individual;

(2) in addition to the physical infirmities resulting from advanced age, the economic, social, and psychological factors associated with aging operate to exclude millions of older Americans

Research on
Aging Act of
1974.
42 USC 289k-2
note.
42 USC 289k-2
note.