

Public Law 98-322
98th Congress

An Act

To designate certain National Forest System lands in the State of Vermont for inclusion in the National Wilderness Preservation System and to designate a national recreation area.

June 19, 1984

[H.R. 4198]

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled, That this Act may be cited as the "Vermont Wilderness Act of 1984".

Vermont
Wilderness Act
of 1984.
National
Wilderness
Preservation
System.
National Forest
System.

TITLE I—NEW WILDERNESS AREAS

FINDINGS AND POLICY

SEC. 101. (a) Congress finds that—

(1) in the vicinity of major population centers and in the more populous eastern half of the United States there is an urgent need to identify, designate, and preserve areas of wilderness by including suitable lands within the National Wilderness Preservation System;

(2) in recognition of this urgent need, certain suitable lands in the National Forest System in Vermont were designated by Congress as wilderness in 1975;

(3) there exist in the National Forest System in the vicinity of major population centers and in Vermont additional areas of undeveloped land which meet the definition of wilderness in section 2(c) of the Wilderness Act;

(4) lands in Vermont which are suitable for designation as wilderness are increasingly threatened by the pressures of a growing and concentrated population, expanding settlement, spreading mechanization, and development and uses inconsistent with the protection, maintenance, and enhancement of their wilderness character; and

(5) the Wilderness Act establishes that an area is qualified and suitable for designation as wilderness which (i) though man's works may have been present in the past, has been or may be so restored by natural influences as to generally appear to have been affected primarily by the forces of nature, with the imprint of man's work substantially unnoticeable, and (ii) may, upon designation as wilderness, contain certain preexisting, nonconforming uses, improvements, structures, or installations; and Congress has reaffirmed these established policies in the designation of additional areas since enactment of the Wilderness Act, exercising its sole authority to determine the suitability of such areas for designation as wilderness.

(b) The purpose of this title is to designate certain National Forest System lands in the State of Vermont as components of the National Wilderness Preservation System, in order to preserve such areas as an enduring resource of wilderness which shall be managed to perpetuate and protect watersheds and wildlife habitat, preserve scenic and historic resources, and promote scientific research, primi-

16 USC 1131.

16 USC 1131
note.

tive recreation, solitude, physical and mental challenge, and inspiration for the benefit of all Americans to a greater extent than is possible in the absence of wilderness designation.

DESIGNATION OF WILDERNESS AREAS

SEC. 102. In furtherance of the purposes of the Wilderness Act (16 U.S.C. 1131-1136), the following lands in the State of Vermont are designated as wilderness and, therefore, as components of the National Wilderness Preservation System:

(1) certain lands in the Green Mountain National Forest, Vermont, which comprise approximately twenty-one thousand four hundred and eighty acres, as generally depicted on a map entitled "Breadloaf Wilderness—Proposed", dated September 1983, and which shall be known as the Breadloaf Wilderness;

(2) certain lands in the Green Mountain National Forest, Vermont, which comprise approximately six thousand seven hundred and twenty acres, as generally depicted on a map entitled "Big Branch Wilderness—Proposed", dated September 1983, and which shall be known as the Big Branch Wilderness;

(3) certain lands in the Green Mountain National Forest, Vermont, which comprise approximately six thousand nine hundred and twenty acres, as generally depicted on a map entitled "Peru Peak Wilderness—Proposed", dated September 1983, and which shall be known as the Peru Peak Wilderness;

(4) certain lands in the Green Mountain National Forest, Vermont, which comprise approximately one thousand and eighty acres, as generally depicted on a map entitled "Lye Brook Additions—Proposed", dated September 1983, and which are hereby incorporated in, and shall be deemed to be a part of, the Lye Brook Wilderness as designated by Public Law 93-622; and

(5) certain lands in the Green Mountain National Forest, Vermont, which comprise approximately five thousand and sixty acres, as generally depicted on a map entitled "George D. Aiken Wilderness—Proposed", dated September 1983, and which shall be known as the George D. Aiken Wilderness.

MAPS AND DESCRIPTIONS

SEC. 103. As soon as practicable after enactment of this Act, the Secretary of Agriculture shall file a map and a legal description of each wilderness area designated by this title with the Committee on Interior and Insular Affairs and the Committee on Agriculture of the United States House of Representatives and with the Committee on Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry of the United States Senate. Each such map and description shall have the same force and effect as if included in this title, except that correction of clerical and typographical errors in each such map and description may be made by the Secretary. Each such map and description shall be on file and available for public inspection in the Office of the Chief of the Forest Service, Department of Agriculture.

ADMINISTRATION OF WILDERNESS

SEC. 104. (a) Subject to valid existing rights, each wilderness area designated by this title shall be administered by the Secretary of

16 USC 1132
note.

16 USC 1132
note.

16 USC 1132
note.

88 Stat. 2096.

16 USC 1132
note.

Public
availability.

Agriculture in accordance with the provisions of the Wilderness Act governing areas designated by that Act as wilderness, except that any reference in such provisions to the effective date of the Wilderness Act shall be deemed to be a reference to the date of enactment of this title. 16 USC 1131 note.

(b) As provided in section 4(d)(8) of the Wilderness Act, nothing in this title shall be construed as affecting the jurisdiction or responsibilities of the State of Vermont with respect to wildlife and fish in the national forest in the State of Vermont. 16 USC 1133.

(c) Notwithstanding any provision of the Wilderness Act or any other provision of law, the Appalachian Trail and related structures, the Long Trail and related structures, and the associated trails of the Appalachian Trail and the Long Trail in Vermont may be maintained. 16 USC 1131 note.

EFFECT OF RARE II

SEC. 105. (a) Congress finds that—

(1) the Department of Agriculture has completed the second roadless area review and evaluation program (RARE II); and

(2) Congress has made its own review and examination of National Forest System roadless areas in the State of Vermont and of the environmental impacts associated with alternative allocations of such areas.

(b) On the basis of such review, Congress hereby determines and directs that—

(1) without passing on the question of the legal and factual sufficiency of the RARE II final environmental statement (dated January 1979) with respect to National Forest System lands in States other than Vermont, such statement shall not be subject to judicial review with respect to National Forest System lands in the State of Vermont;

(2) with respect to the National Forest System lands in the State of Vermont which were reviewed by the Department of Agriculture in the second roadless area review and evaluation (RARE II) and those lands referred to in subsection (d), that review and evaluation or reference shall be deemed for the purposes of the initial land management plans required for such lands by the Forest and Rangeland Renewable Resources Planning Act of 1974, as amended by the National Forest Management Act of 1976, to be an adequate consideration of the suitability of such lands for inclusion in the National Wilderness Preservation System and the Department of Agriculture shall not be required to review the wilderness option prior to the revisions of the plans, but shall review the wilderness option when the plans are revised, which revisions will ordinarily occur on a ten-year cycle, or at least every fifteen years, unless, prior to such time, the Secretary of Agriculture finds that conditions in a unit have significantly changed;

(3) areas in the State of Vermont reviewed in such final environmental statement or referenced in subsection (d) and not designated as wilderness or for special management pursuant to section 204 of this Act upon enactment of this Act shall be managed for multiple use in accordance with land management plans pursuant to section 6 of the Forest and Rangeland Renewable Resources Planning Act of 1974, as amended by the National Forest Management Act of 1976: *Provided*, That such areas need not be managed for the purpose of protecting their

Conservation.

Congress.

16 USC 1600 note.
16 USC 1600 note.

16 USC 1604.

suitability for wilderness designation prior to or during revision of the initial land management plans; and

(4) in the event that revised land management plans in the State of Vermont are implemented pursuant to section 6 of the Forest and Rangeland Renewable Resources Planning Act of 1974, as amended by the National Forest Management Act of 1976, and other applicable law, areas not recommended for wilderness designation need not be managed for the purpose of protecting their suitability for wilderness designation prior to or during revision of such plans, and areas recommended for wilderness designation shall be managed for the purpose of protecting their suitability for wilderness designation as may be required by the Forest and Rangeland Renewable Resources Planning Act of 1974, as amended by the National Forest Management Act of 1976, and other applicable law.

(c) As used in this section, and as provided in section 6 of the Forest and Rangeland Renewable Resources Planning Act of 1974, as amended by the National Forest Management Act of 1976, the term "revision" shall not include an "amendment" to a plan.

(d) The provisions of this section shall also apply to National Forest System roadless lands in the State of Vermont which are less than five thousand acres in size.

TITLE II—WHITE ROCKS NATIONAL RECREATION AREA

FINDINGS AND POLICY

SEC. 201. (a) Congress finds that—

(1) Vermont is a beautiful but small and rural State, situated near four large cities with combined metropolitan populations of over fifteen million;

(2) geographic and topographic characteristics of Vermont provide opportunities for large numbers of people to experience the beauty of primitive areas, but also place unusual pressure to provide options to maximize the availability of such lands for a variety of forms of recreation;

(3) certain lands designated as the Big Branch and Peru Peak Wilderness Areas by title I of this Act are suitable for inclusion as part of the national recreation area; and

(4) certain other lands in the Green Mountain National Forest not designated as wilderness by this Act are of a predominantly roadless nature and possess outstanding wild values that are important for primitive and semiprimitive recreation, watershed protection, wildlife habitat, ecological study, education, and historic and archeological resources, and are deemed suitable for preservation and protection as part of a national recreation area.

(b) The purpose of this title is to designate certain National Forest System lands in the State of Vermont as the White Rocks National Recreation Area in order to preserve and protect their existing wilderness and wild values and to promote wild forest and aquatic habitat for wildlife, watershed protection, opportunities for primitive and semiprimitive recreation, and scenic, ecological, and scientific values.

16 USC 1604.

16 USC 1600

note.

16 USC 1600

note.

16 USC 1604.

16 USC 460nn.

DESIGNATION OF WHITE ROCKS NATIONAL RECREATION AREA

SEC. 202. In furtherance of the findings and purposes of this title, certain lands in the Green Mountain National Forest, Vermont, which comprise approximately thirty-six thousand four hundred acres, as generally depicted on a map entitled "White Rocks National Recreation Area—Proposed", dated September 1983, are hereby designated as the White Rocks National Recreation Area.

16 USC 460nn-1.

MAP AND DESCRIPTION

SEC. 203. As soon as practicable after enactment of this Act, the Secretary of Agriculture shall file a map and legal description of the national recreation area designated by this title with the Committee on Interior and Insular Affairs and the Committee on Agriculture of the United States House of Representatives and with the Committee on Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry of the United States Senate. Such map and description shall have the same force and effect as if included in this title, except that correction of clerical and typographical errors in such map and description may be made by the Secretary. Such map and description shall be on file and available for public inspection in the Office of the Chief of the Forest Service, Department of Agriculture.

16 USC 460nn-2.

Public
availability.

ADMINISTRATION OF THE NATIONAL RECREATION AREA

SEC. 204. (a) Subject to valid existing rights, the White Rocks National Recreation Area designated by this title shall be administered by the Secretary of Agriculture in accordance with the findings and purpose of this title and the laws, rules, and regulations applicable to the national forests in a manner compatible with the following objectives:

16 USC 460nn-3.

- (1) the continuation of existing primitive and semiprimitive recreational use in a natural environment;
- (2) utilization of natural resources shall be permitted only if consistent with the findings and purposes in this title;
- (3) preservation and protection of forest and aquatic habitat for fish and wildlife; and
- (4) protection and conservation of special areas having uncommon or outstanding wilderness, biological, geological, recreational, cultural, historical or archeological, and scientific, or other values contributing to the public benefit.

(b) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, federally-owned lands within the White Rocks National Recreation Area as designated by this title are hereby withdrawn from all forms of appropriation under the mineral leasing laws, including all laws pertaining to geothermal leasing, and all amendments thereto.

Public lands.

(c) The Secretary shall permit hunting, fishing, and trapping on lands and waters under the Secretary's jurisdiction within the boundaries of the national recreation area designated by this title in accordance with applicable laws of the United States and the State of Vermont.

(d) Within eighteen months after the date of enactment of this Act, the Secretary shall develop and submit to the Committee on Interior and Insular Affairs and the Committee on Agriculture of the United States House of Representatives and to the Committee on Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry of the United States Senate

a comprehensive management plan for the national recreation area designated by this title.

Public availability.

(e) In conducting the reviews and preparing the comprehensive management plan required by subsection (d), the Secretary shall provide for full public participation, shall consider the views of all interested agencies, organizations, and individuals, and shall particularly emphasize the values enumerated in section 201(a)(4) of this title.

Approved June 19, 1984.

Sec. 304. (a) Subject to valid existing rights, the White House National Recreation Area designated by this title shall be administered by the Secretary of Agriculture in accordance with the laws and purpose of this title and the laws, rules, and regulations applicable to the national forests in a manner compatible with the following objectives: (1) the continuation of existing primitive and scenic recreational use in a natural environment; (2) utilization of natural resources shall be permitted only if consistent with the findings and purposes in this title; (3) preservation and protection of forest and aquatic habitat for fish and wildlife; and (4) protection and conservation of special areas having uncommon or outstanding wilderness, biological, geological, historical, cultural, historical, or archeological, and scientific or other values contributing to the public benefit. (b) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, federally-owned lands within the White House National Recreation Area as designated by this title are hereby withdrawn from all forms of appropriation under the mineral leasing laws, including all laws pertaining to geothermal leasing, and all amendments thereto. (c) The Secretary shall permit hunting, fishing, and trapping on lands and waters under the Secretary's jurisdiction in accordance with the boundaries of the national recreation area.

ADMINISTRATION OF THE NATIONAL RECREATION AREA

Sec. 304. (a) Subject to valid existing rights, the White House National Recreation Area designated by this title shall be administered by the Secretary of Agriculture in accordance with the laws and purpose of this title and the laws, rules, and regulations applicable to the national forests in a manner compatible with the following objectives: (1) the continuation of existing primitive and scenic recreational use in a natural environment; (2) utilization of natural resources shall be permitted only if consistent with the findings and purposes in this title; (3) preservation and protection of forest and aquatic habitat for fish and wildlife; and (4) protection and conservation of special areas having uncommon or outstanding wilderness, biological, geological, historical, cultural, historical, or archeological, and scientific or other values contributing to the public benefit. (b) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, federally-owned lands within the White House National Recreation Area as designated by this title are hereby withdrawn from all forms of appropriation under the mineral leasing laws, including all laws pertaining to geothermal leasing, and all amendments thereto. (c) The Secretary shall permit hunting, fishing, and trapping on lands and waters under the Secretary's jurisdiction in accordance with the boundaries of the national recreation area.

LEGISLATIVE HISTORY—H.R. 4198:

- HOUSE REPORT No. 98-533, Pt. 1 (Comm. on Interior and Insular Affairs).
- SENATE REPORT No. 98-416 (Comm. on Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry).
- CONGRESSIONAL RECORD:
 - Vol. 129 (1983): Nov. 15, considered and passed House.
 - Vol. 130 (1984): May 24, considered and passed Senate, amended.
 - June 4, House concurred in Senate amendments.
- WEEKLY COMPILATION OF PRESIDENTIAL DOCUMENTS, Vol. 20, No. 25 (1984): June 19, Presidential statement.