

Public Law 102-524
102d Congress

An Act

Oct. 26, 1992
[S. 2044]

To assist Native Americans in assuring the survival and continuing vitality of their languages.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,

Native
American
Languages Act
of 1992.
42 USC 2991
note.
42 USC 2991b-3.

SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.

This Act, other than section 4, may be cited as the "Native American Languages Act of 1992".

SEC. 2. GRANT PROGRAM.

The Native American Programs Act of 1974 (42 U.S.C. 2991 et seq.) is amended by inserting before section 804 the following: "**SEC. 803C. GRANT PROGRAM TO ENSURE THE SURVIVAL AND CONTINUING VITALITY OF NATIVE AMERICAN LANGUAGES.**

"(a) **AUTHORITY TO AWARD GRANTS.**—The Secretary shall award a grant to any agency or organization that is—

"(1) eligible for financial assistance under section 803(a);
and

"(2) selected under subsection (c);
to be used to assist Native Americans in ensuring the survival and continuing vitality of Native American languages.

"(b) **PURPOSES FOR WHICH GRANTS MAY BE USED.**—The purposes for which each grant awarded under subsection (a) may be used include, but are not limited to—

"(1) the establishment and support of a community Native American language project to bring older and younger Native Americans together to facilitate and encourage the transfer of Native American language skills from one generation to another;

"(2) the establishment of a project to train Native Americans to teach a Native American language to others or to enable them to serve as interpreters or translators of such language;

"(3) the development, printing, and dissemination of materials to be used for the teaching and enhancement of a Native American language;

"(4) the establishment or support of a project to train Native Americans to produce or participate in a television or radio program to be broadcast in a Native American language;

"(5) the compilation, transcription, and analysis of oral testimony to record and preserve a Native American language;
and

"(6) the purchase of equipment (including audio and video recording equipment, computers, and software) required to conduct a Native American language project.

"(c) **APPLICATIONS.**—For the purpose of making grants under subsection (a), the Secretary shall select applicants from among agencies and organizations described in such subsection on the

basis of applications submitted to the Secretary at such time, in such form, and containing such information as the Secretary shall require, but each application shall include at a minimum—

“(1) a detailed description of the current status of the Native American language to be addressed by the project for which a grant under subsection (a) is requested, including a description of existing programs and projects, if any, in support of such language;

“(2) a detailed description of the project for which such grant is requested;

“(3) a statement of objectives that are consonant with the purpose described in subsection (a);

“(4) a detailed description of a plan to be carried out by the applicant to evaluate such project, consonant with the purpose for which such grant is made;

“(5) if appropriate, an identification of opportunities for the replication of such project or the modification of such project for use by other Native Americans; and

“(6) a plan for the preservation of the products of the Native American language project for the benefit of future generations of Native Americans and other interested persons.

“(d) PARTICIPATING ORGANIZATIONS.—If a tribal organization or other eligible applicant decides that the objectives of its proposed Native American language project would be accomplished more effectively through a partnership arrangement with a school, college, or university, the applicant shall identify such school, college, or university as a participating organization in the application submitted under subsection (c).

“(e) LIMITATIONS ON FUNDING.—

“(1) SHARE.—Notwithstanding any other provision of this title, a grant made under subsection (a) may not be expended to pay more than 80 percent of the cost of the project that is assisted by such grant. Not less than 20 percent of such cost—

“(A) shall be in cash or in kind, fairly evaluated, including plant, equipment, or services; and

“(B)(i) may be provided from any private or non-Federal source; and

“(ii) may include funds (including interest) distributed to a tribe—

“(I) by the Federal Government pursuant to the satisfaction of a claim made under Federal law;

“(II) from funds collected and administered by the Federal Government on behalf of such tribe or its constituent members; or

“(III) by the Federal Government for general tribal administration or tribal development under a formula or subject to a tribal budgeting priority system, such as, but not limited to, funds involved in the settlement of land or other judgment claims, severance or other royalty payments, or payments under the Indian Self-Determination Act (25 U.S.C. 450f et seq.) or tribal budget priority system.

“(2) DURATION.—The Secretary may make grants made under subsection (a) on a 1-year, 2-year, or 3-year basis.

“(f) ADMINISTRATION.—(1) The Secretary shall carry out this section through the Administration for Native Americans.

“(2)(A) Not later than 180 days after the effective date of this section, the Secretary shall appoint a panel of experts for the purpose of assisting the Secretary to review—

- “(i) applications submitted under subsection (a);
- “(ii) evaluations carried out to comply with subsection (c)(4);
- and
- “(iii) the preservation of products required by subsection (c)(5).

“(B) Such panel shall include, but not be limited to—

- “(i) a designee of the Institute of American Indian and Alaska Native Culture and Arts Development;
- “(ii) a designee of the regional centers funded under section 5135 of the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 3215);
- “(iii) representatives of national, tribal, and regional organizations that focus on Native American language, or Native American cultural, research, development, or training; and
- “(iv) other individuals who are recognized for their expertise in the area of Native American language.

Recommendations for appointment to such panel shall be solicited from Indian tribes and tribal organizations.

“(C) The duties of such panel include—

“(i) making recommendations regarding the development and implementation of regulations, policies, procedures, and rules of general applicability with respect to the administration of this section;

“(ii) reviewing applications received under subsection (c);

“(iii) providing to the Secretary a list of recommendations for the approval of such applications—

“(I) in accordance with regulations issued by the Secretary; and

“(II) the relative need for the project; and

“(iv) reviewing evaluations submitted to comply with subsection (c)(4).

“(D)(i) Subject to clause (ii), a copy of the products of the Native American language project for which a grant is made under subsection (a)—

“(I) shall be transmitted to the Institute of American Indian and Alaska Native Culture and Arts Development; and

“(II) may be transmitted, in the discretion of the grantee, to national and regional repositories of similar material; for preservation and use consonant with their respective responsibilities under other Federal law.

“(ii) Based on the Federal recognition of the sovereign authority of Indian tribes over all aspects of their cultures and language and except as provided in clause (iii), an Indian tribe may make a determination—

“(I) not to transmit copies of such products under clause (i) or not to permit the redistribution of such copies; or

“(II) to restrict in any manner the use or redistribution of such copies after transmission under such clause.

“(iii) Clause (ii) shall not be construed to authorize Indian tribes—

“(I) to limit the access of the Secretary to such products for purposes of administering this section or evaluating such products; or

“(II) to sell such products, or copies of such products, for profit to the entities referred to in clause (i).”

SEC. 3. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.

Section 816 of the Native American Programs Act of 1974 (42 U.S.C. 2992d) is amended—

(1) by inserting “803C” after “803A” each place it appears; and

(2) by adding at the end the following:

“(f) There are authorized to be appropriated to carry out section 803C, \$2,000,000 for fiscal year 1993 and such sums as may be necessary for fiscal years 1994, 1995, 1996, and 1997.”

SEC. 4. NATIVE AMERICANS EDUCATIONAL ASSISTANCE ACT.

(a) **SHORT TITLE.**—This section may be cited as the “Native Americans Educational Assistance Act”.

(b) **AGREEMENT TO CARRY OUT DEMONSTRATION PROJECT.**—The Secretary of the Interior is authorized to enter into an agreement with a nonprofit captioning agency engaged in manufacturing and distributing captioning decoders, for the purpose of carrying out a demonstration project to determine the effectiveness of captioned educational materials as an educational tool in schools operated by the Bureau of Indian Affairs.

(c) **REPORT.**—Prior to the expiration of the 12-month period following the date of the agreement entered into pursuant to subsection (b), the Secretary of the Interior shall report to the Congress the results of the demonstration project carried out pursuant to such agreement, together with recommendations of the Secretary.

(d) **AUTHORIZATION.**—There are authorized to be appropriated such sums as may be necessary to carry out this section.

Native
Americans
Educational
Assistance Act.
25 USC 2001
note.

Approved October 26, 1992.

LEGISLATIVE HISTORY—S. 2044:

SENATE REPORTS: No. 102-343 (Select Comm. on Indian Affairs).

CONGRESSIONAL RECORD, Vol. 138 (1992):

Aug. 5, considered and passed Senate.

Oct. 2, considered and passed House, amended.

Oct. 5, Senate concurred in House amendment.

WEEKLY COMPILATION OF PRESIDENTIAL DOCUMENTS, Vol. 28 (1992):

Oct. 26, Presidential statement.